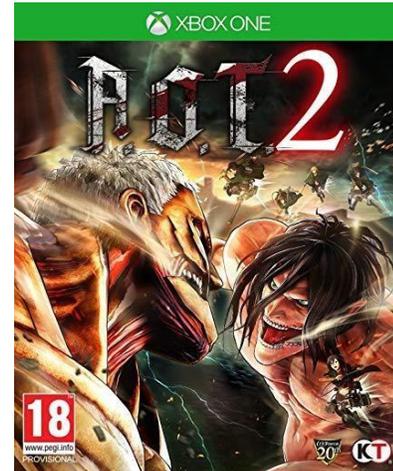
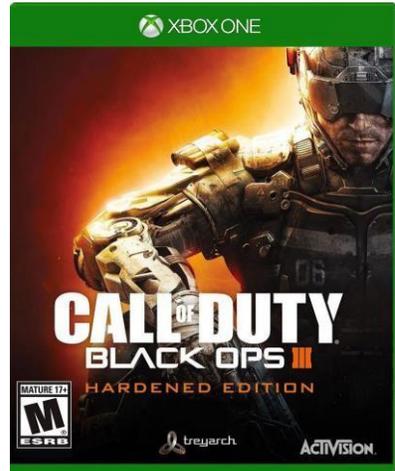


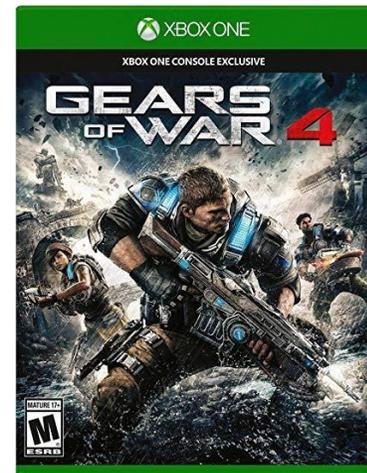
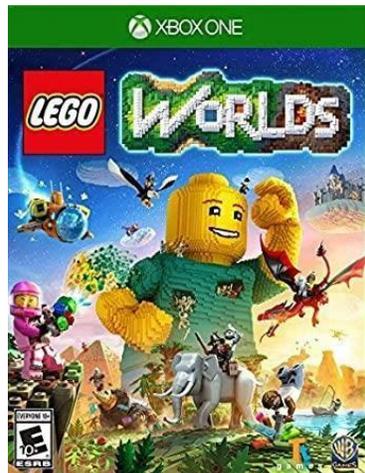
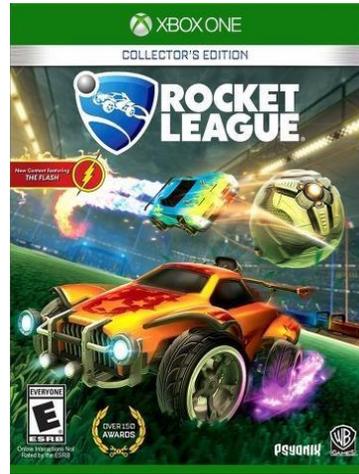
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## CATALOGOS JUEGOS XBOX ONE

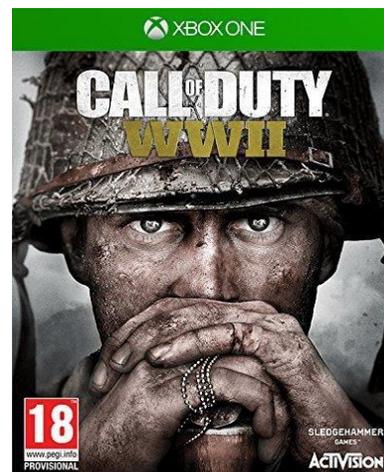
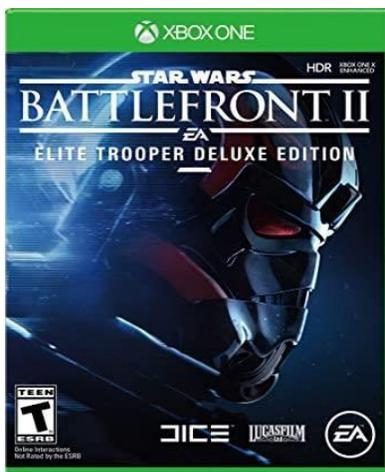
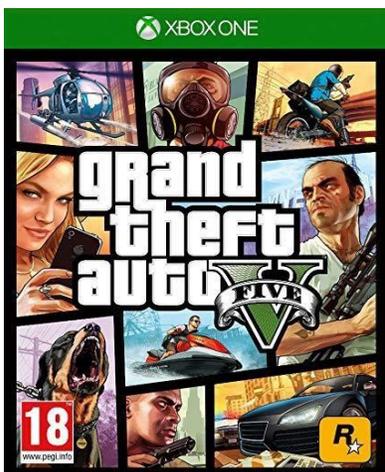
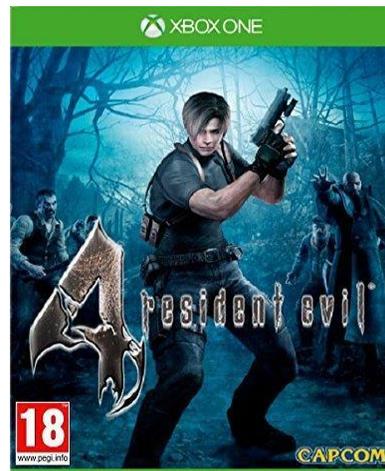
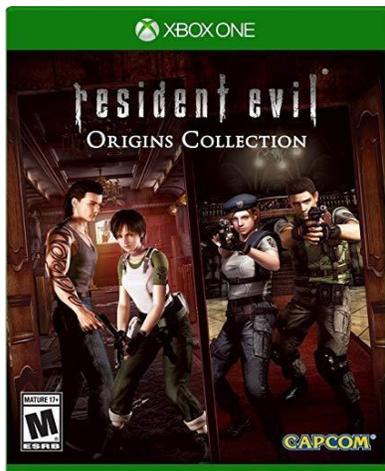




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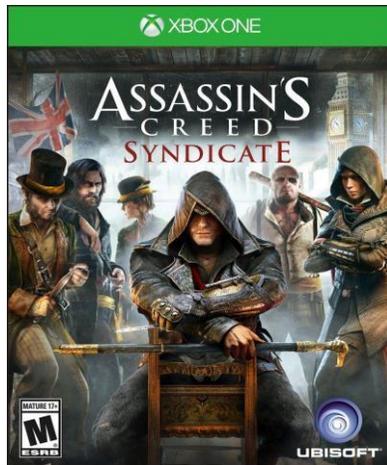
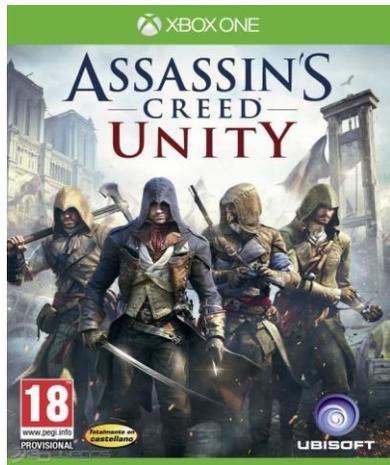
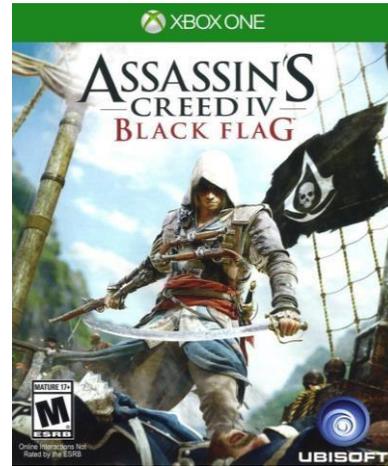


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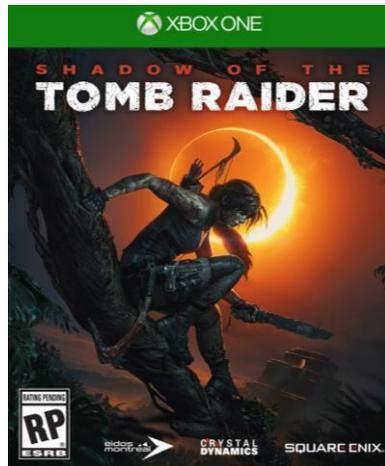
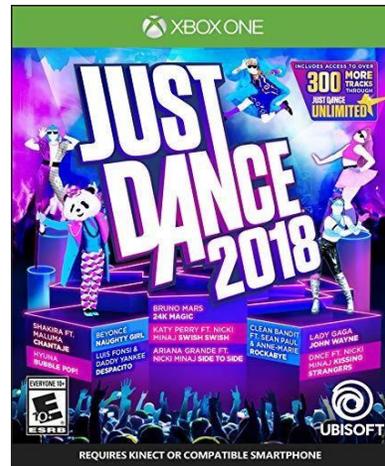
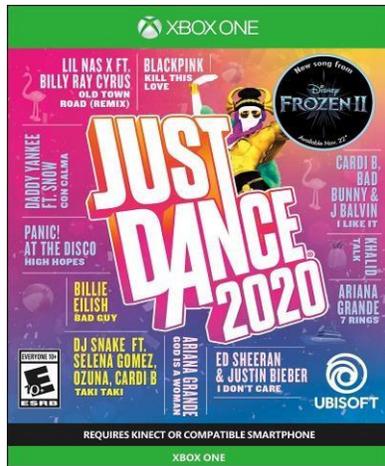




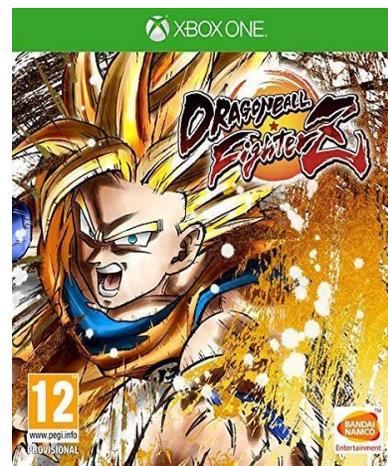
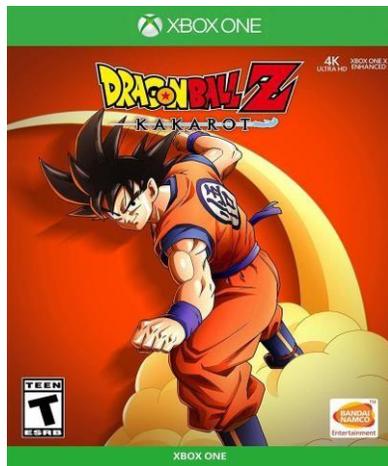
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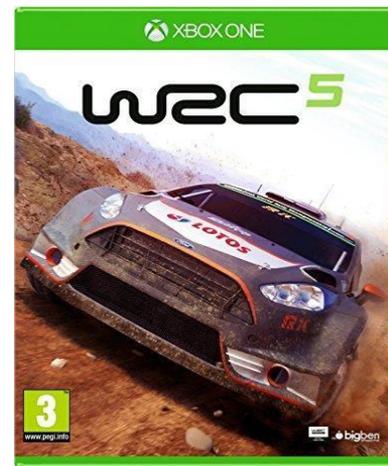
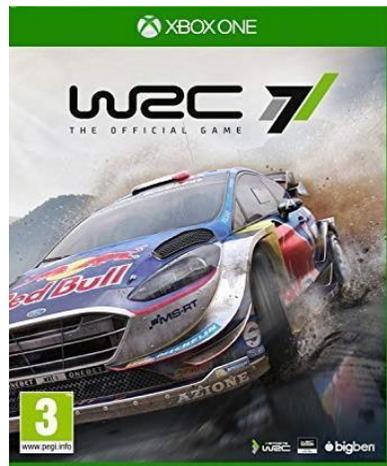


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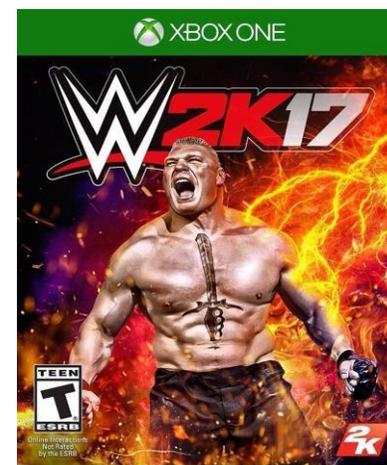
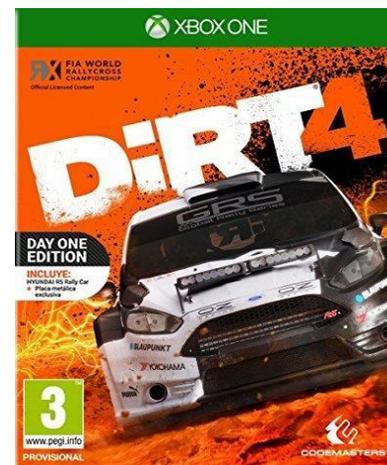
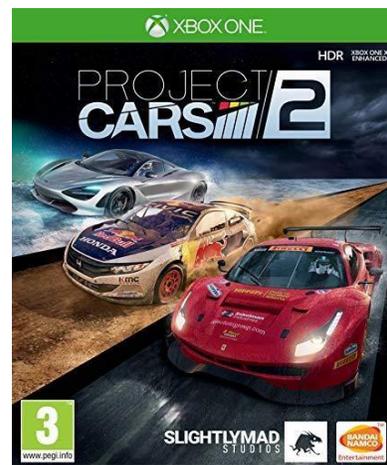




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