

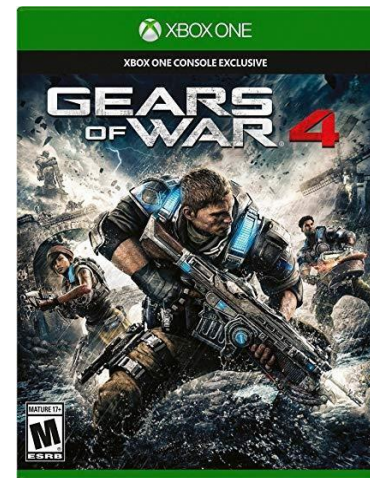
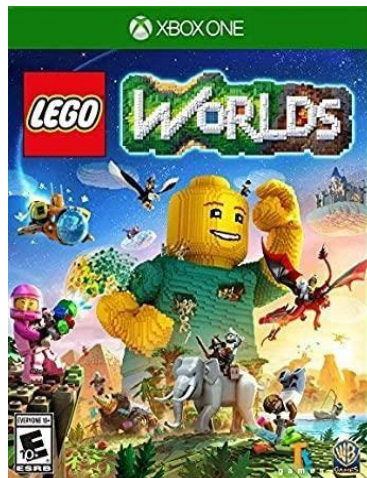
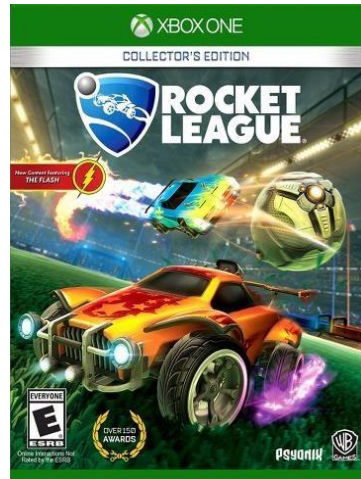
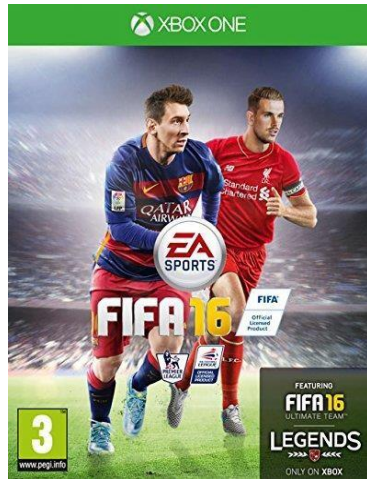
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CATALOGOS JUEGOS XBOX ONE

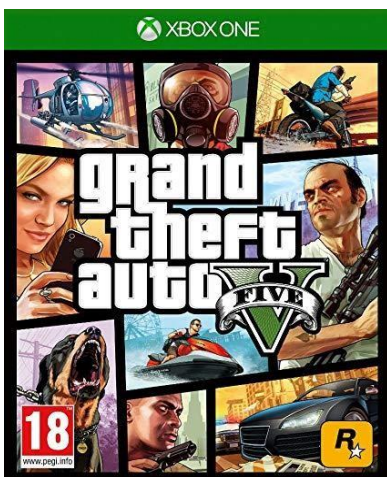
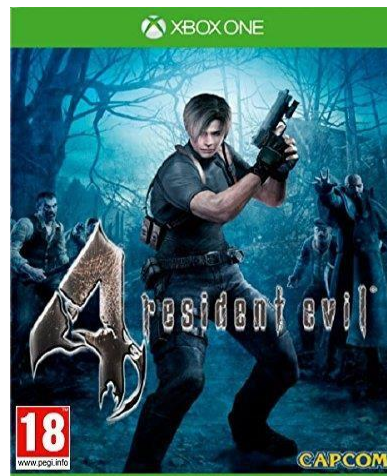
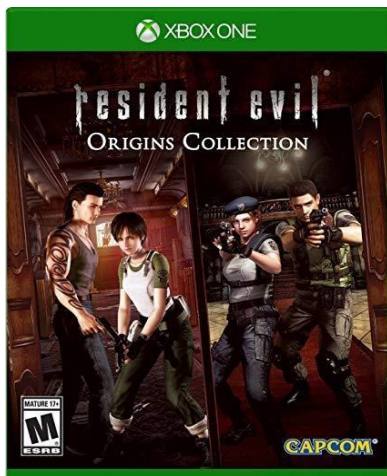




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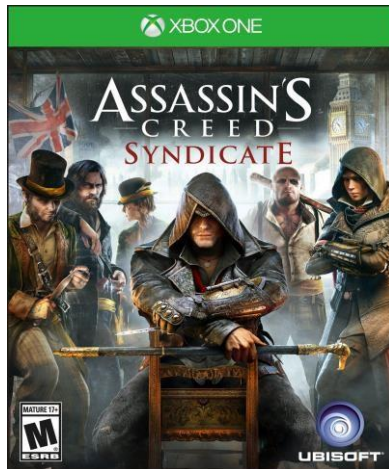
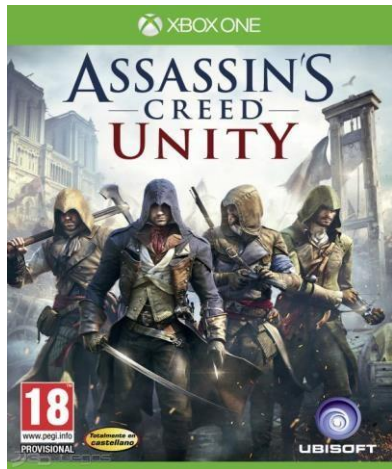
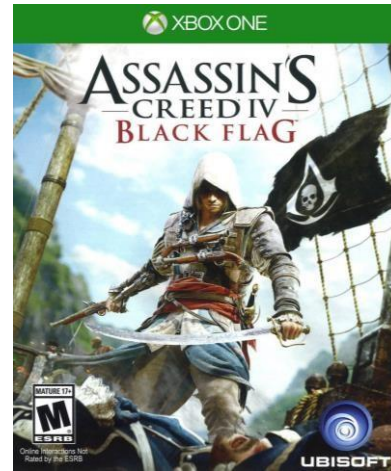


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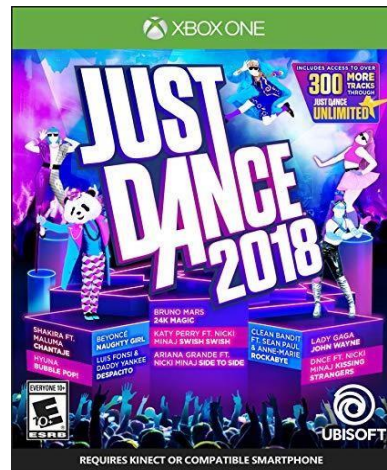
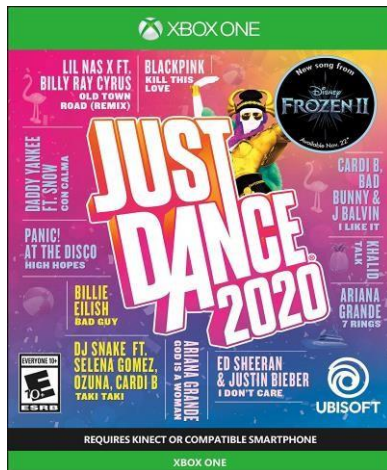


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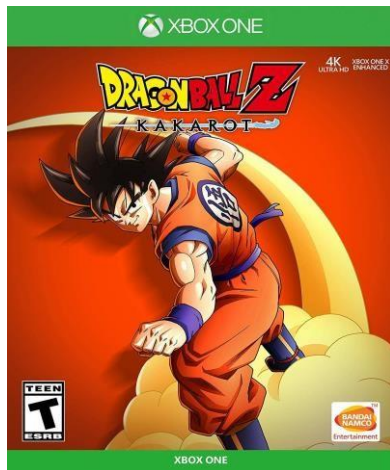
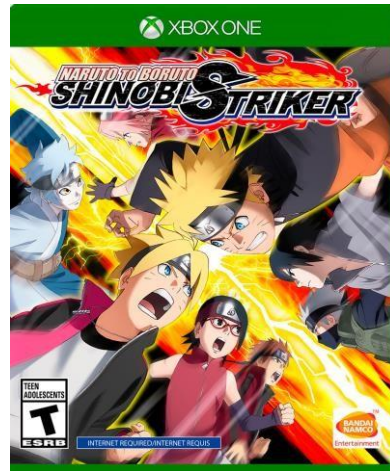




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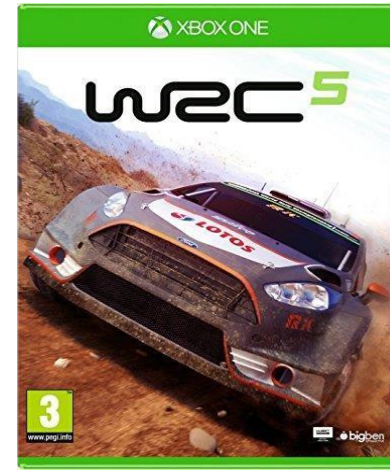
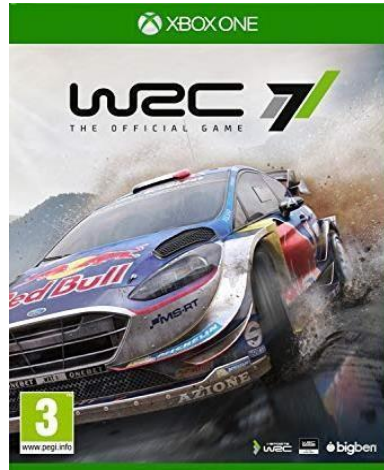


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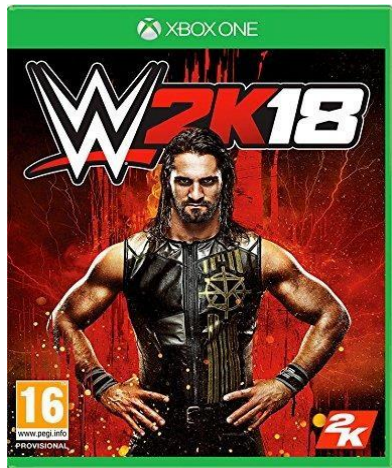
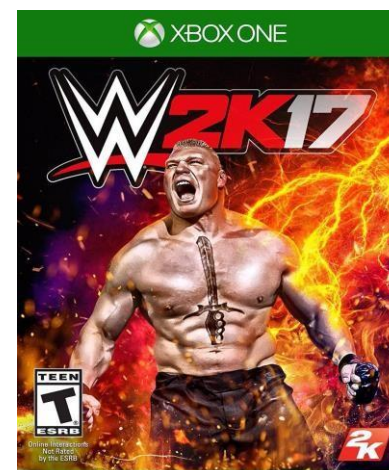
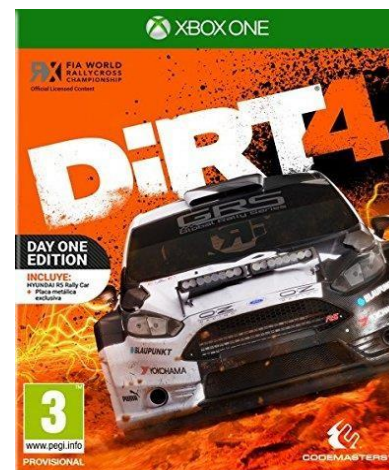
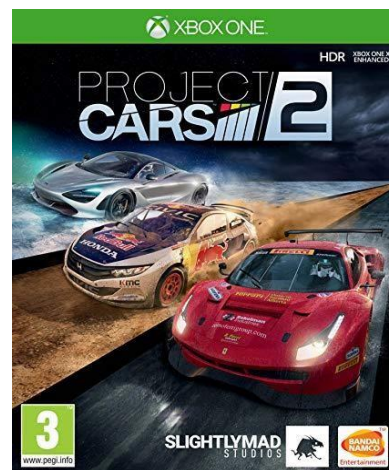




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